Chapter 19: Section 1 (pages 608 – 611)

1. Where did the Industrial Revolution start?
2. Name 4 ways life changed between 1800 and 1850.
3. Explain how each of the following added to the new agricultural revolution.

Crop rotation-

Turnips-

The seed drill-

1. What is enclosure?
2. Why did it help land owners?
3. How did the agricultural revolution affect population statistics?
4. 3 reasons why did the population increased?
5. What did Thomas Newcomen develop in 1712?

What did it do?

1. How did James Watt contribute to Newcomen’s work?
2. What did the Darby family do?
3. 3 ways coal aided the Industrial Revolution?
4. Name two factors led to a population boom in the cities of England?

1. List 3 different natural resources that gave Britain an advantage during the Industrial Revolution, and explain how they were an advantage.

1. Define capital

enterprise

entrepreneur.

1. Which textiles became popular in Britain?
2. Why was the putting-out system developed?
3. What did Eli Whitney invent in 1793 and how did this affect the Industrial Revolution?
4. Explain the importance of steam engines.
5. What were turnpikes and why were they used?
6. What are canals? How did they affect industrialization?
7. What was the advantage of steam-powered locomotives?
8. Why were railroads so significant during the Industrial Revolution?
9. Why did it take so long to build railways at first but speed up later?
10. What unexpected thing did railways create?
11. What is urbanization?
12. Why did people move to cities?
13. Describe the life of the new middle class. (Include their homes, clothes, and work ethic)
14. Describe the life of the industrial working class.
15. Who benefited most from the Industrial Revolution?
16. What were tenements?
17. Why were they unpleasant?
18. What was the goal of labor unions?
19. What were Luddites and what did they do?
20. Name 4 things that contributed to the harsh working conditions of a factory system.
21. Why did employers prefer to hire women instead of men?
22. The Industrial Revolution created a large demand for which two resources? Why?
23. What dangers did miners face at work?
24. Why were small children employed in factories and mines?
25. What were "factory acts"? Were they enforced?