**Essays**

“In a higher phase of communist society . . . only then can the narrow horizon of bourgeois right be fully left behind and society inscribe on its banners: from each according to his ability, to each according to his needs.”

—Karl Marx

 41. **Identify Central Issues** What did Karl Marx mean in this quotation?

 42. **Make Generalizations** Describe some of the harsh living and working conditions the working class endured in cities. What did industrial workers try and do about these conditions?

 43. **Synthesize Information** Explain how the agricultural revolution helped to bring about the Industrial Revolution.

 44. **Recognize Cause and Effect** Explain how the invention of machines such as the spinning jenny and water frame changed the location where people worked.

 45. **Determine Relevance** What was the significance of the development of steam power to industrialization?

 46. **Demonstrate Reasoned Judgment** Do you think the results of the Industrial Revolution were worth the human cost? Explain your reasoning.

“. . . the power of population is [far] greater than the power in the Earth to produce subsistence for man.”

–Thomas Malthus

 47. **Test Conclusions** What conclusion is the writer expressing in the quotation? Was his conclusion correct? Explain.