Chapter 21: Section 2 (pages 667 – 671)

1. Why did the death rate fall between 1800 and 1900?
2. What was the germ theory?
3. What process is named after Louis Pasteur?
4. How and why did people’s hygiene change?
5. Why were hospitals a dangerous place?
6. How did Florence Nightingale improve the medical profession?
7. Who was Joseph Lister? What did he discover?
8. How did city life improve?
9. How did most people get from one place in a city to another?
10. List 3 large improvements to cities.

1.

2.

3.

1. Why was urban life difficult and unpleasant for the poor?
2. What things attracted people to the cities?
3. What were mutual-aid societies?
4. What is a labor union?
5. What is the standard of living?